# ARIZONA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY VICTIMS OF CRIME ACT (VOCA)

## **General Conditions**

- **1.0 Definition of Terms.** As used in this sub-grant award agreement, the terms listed below are defined as follows:
- 1.1 "Agreement" means a written online Request for Grant Application (RFGA) approved by the Arizona Department of Public Safety.
- 1.2 "Agreement Amendment" means a written online document approved by the Arizona Department of Public Safety that is requested by the sub-recipient agency for the purpose of making changes in the agreement.
- 1.3 "Application" means a written online Request for Grant Application (RFGA).
- 1.4 "Days" means calendar days unless otherwise specified.
- 1.5 "Direct Service" means supportive services provided through direct contact with a victim in-person, by phone or hotline, or by email.
- 1.6 "Director" means the head of the Arizona Department of Public Safety, or his/her designee, who is duly authorized by the State to enter into grant agreements and make written determinations with respect to those agreements.
- 1.7 "DPS" means the Arizona Department of Public Safety.
- 1.8 "Grant" means the furnishing of financial or other assistance, including state or federal grant funds, by the Department of Public Safety to any person for the purpose of supporting or stimulating educational, cultural, social or economic quality of life.
- 1.9 "Gratuity" means a payment, loan, subscription, advance, deposit of money, services, or anything of more than nominal value, present or promised, unless consideration of substantially equal or greater value is received.
- 1.10 "Match" means additional resources (cash or in-kind) provided by the sub-recipient to support the DPS VOCA funded project. Cash match must be from a non-Federal source.
- 1.11 "Project" means activities and services supported by Victims of Crime Act (VOCA) funds plus required match, relating to this sub-grant award agreement only.
- 1.12 "Services" means the furnishing of labor, time or effort by a sub-recipient which does not involve the delivery of a specific end product other than required reports and performance. Allowable services include those efforts that (1) respond to the emotional and physical needs [healing] of crime victims; (2) assist primary and secondary victims of crime to stabilize [restitution/economic restabilization] their lives after a victimization; (3) assist victims to understand and participate in the criminal [justice] system; and (4) provide victims of crime with a measure of [safety] and security.
- 1.13 "State" means the State of Arizona and Department or Agency of the State that executes the sub-grant award agreement.
- 1.14 "Sub-grant award agreement" means a written signed agreement between the Arizona Department of Public Safety and the grant recipient for the award of DPS VOCA funds.
- 1.15 "Sub-recipient" means the legal entity to which a subaward is made and which is accountable to DPS for the use of the funds provided.

1.16 "VOCA" means Victims of Crime Act of 1984, as amended, 42 USC 10601, et seq.

## 2.0 Sub-grant award agreement interpretation.

- 2.1 <u>Arizona Law.</u> The Arizona law applies to this grant award agreement, including the Solicitation and Award of Grants, Arizona Revised Statutes (A.R.S.) Title 41, Chapter 24, and its implementing rules.
- 2.2 <u>Sub-grant Award Agreement Order of Precedence.</u> In the event of a conflict in the provisions of the sub-grant award agreement, as accepted by the State and as they may be amended, the following shall prevail in the order set forth below:
- 2.2.1 Special Conditions;
- 2.2.2 General Conditions;
- 2.2.3 DPS / VOCA Guidelines;
- 2.2.4 Federal VOCA Guidelines; OJP Financial Guide; and applicable OMB circulars
- 2.3 <u>Relationship of parties.</u> The sub-recipient under this sub-grant award agreement is an independent sub-recipient. Neither party to this sub-grant award agreement shall be deemed to be the employee or agent of the other party to the sub-grant award agreement.
- 2.4 <u>Severability.</u> The provisions of this sub-grant award agreement are severable. Any condition deemed illegal or invalid shall not affect any other condition of the sub-grant award agreement.
- 2.5 <u>No parol evidence.</u> This sub-grant award agreement is intended by the parties as a final and complete expression of their agreement. No prior dealings between the parties shall supplement or explain any terms used in this document and no other understanding either oral or in writing shall be binding.
- 2.6 <u>No waiver.</u> Either party's failure to insist on strict performance of any condition of the sub-grant award agreement shall not be deemed a waiver of that condition even if the party accepting or acquiescing in the nonconforming performance knows of the nature of the performance and fails to object to it.

# 3.0 Sub-grant award agreement administration and operation.

Non-Discrimination. The sub-recipient shall comply with State Executive Order No. 2009-09 and all other applicable Federal and State laws, rules and regulations related to the prohibition against discrimination, including Title VI of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Act of 1974, the Victims of Crime Act of 1984, the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Department of Justice implementing regulations and Equal Treatment for Faith-Based Organizations.

In the event a federal or state court or administrative agency makes a finding of discrimination after a due process hearing against the sub-recipient agency on the grounds of race, color, national origin, age, religion, disability or sex, the sub-recipient shall forward a copy of the finding to the Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Office for Civil Rights and DPS.

- 3.1.1 <u>Providing Services to Limited English Proficiency (LEP) Individuals</u>. In accordance with Department of Justice guidance, recipients (and sub-recipients) of Federal financial assistance must take reasonable steps to provide meaningful access to their programs and activities for persons with limited English proficiency (LEP).
- 3.1.2 <u>Faith-Based Organizations</u>. Department of Justice regulations prohibit faith-based organizations from using financial assistance from the Department of Justice to fund inherently religious activities. While faith-based organizations can engage in non-funded inherently religious activities, they must be held separately from the Department of Justice funded program, and customers or beneficiaries cannot be compelled to participate in them. Regulation also makes clear that organizations participating in programs

funded by the Department of Justice are not permitted to discriminate in the provision of services on the basis of a beneficiary's religion.

- 3.1.3 <u>Equal Employment Opportunity Plan.</u> The sub-recipient acknowledges that failure to submit an acceptable Equal Employment Opportunity Plan (if required to submit one pursuant to 28 CFR Section 42.302) that is approved by the Office for Civil Rights is a violation of its Certified Assurances and may result in suspension or termination of funding, until such time as the sub-recipient is in compliance.
- 3.2 <u>Certification Regarding Lobbying.</u> Sub-recipient agencies entering into a VOCA grant or cooperative agreement over \$100,000 must certify that no Federal funds have been paid or will be paid, by or on behalf of the sub-recipient, to any persons for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with the making of any Federal grant, the entering into of any cooperative agreement, and the extension, continuation, renewal, amendment, or modification of any Federal grant or cooperative agreement. Federal funds include but are not limited to such grants as Victims of Crime Act (VOCA), Violence Against Women Act (VAWA), Family Violence Prevention and Services Act (Rural Safe Home Network Program), and the Children's Justice Act, which may be administered through a State or other local governmental agency. Additionally, sub-recipient agencies must disclose to DPS any lobbying activities that have been paid or will be paid with any funds other than Federal funds.
- 3.2.1 <u>Lobbying Activities.</u> The sub-recipient understands and agrees that it cannot use any federal funds, either directly or indirectly, in support of the enactment, repeal, modification or adoption of any law, regulation or policy, at any level of government.
- 3.3 <u>Required reports.</u> The sub-recipient will submit reports on such data in such form and at such times as required by DPS, to include:
- 3.3.1 Monthly financial report due the 15<sup>th</sup> of each month;
- 3.3.2 Quarterly statistical and programmatic report due 30 days following the close of each quarter;
- 3.3.3 Annual narrative report due 30 days following the close of the grant period;
- 3.3.4 DPS victim assistance survey due annually upon request; and
- 3.3.5 Year-end Amendment Agreement, if applicable, due 30 days following the close of the grant period.

Failure to submit complete, accurate and timely reports may result in a reduction of the current award. Any three combined occurrences of monthly or quarterly reports submitted over 15 days late and/or three combined occurrences relating to the submission of incomplete or inaccurate monthly or quarterly reports may result in up to a 10% award reduction as determined by DPS.

- 3.3.6 If DPS determines that the sub-recipient has failed to meet the acceptable standard for maintaining financial and/or programmatic documentation or is identified as a high risk sub-recipient, additional financial or programmatic documentation may be required.
- 3.4 <u>Records.</u> The sub-recipient shall retain all financial records, supporting documentation, statistical records and all other records pertinent to this award until March 31 of the seventh year following the year indicated in the Federal Grant Number of this Subgrant Award Agreement. In addition, with a 24-hour notice, the sub-recipient will allow DPS and the Department of Justice's Office for Victims of Crime and/or the Office of the Chief Financial Officer (or their representatives) to review all of the sub-recipient's records concerning this grant project.
- 3.5 <u>Capital equipment.</u> The sub-recipient must maintain all capital equipment and furniture (costs in excess of \$5,000 per unit) purchased through this sub-grant award agreement in accordance with the DOJ Financial Guide. The sub-recipient shall submit documentation relevant to the purchase as required by DPS. All capital equipment and furniture must be used for victim services as identified in the sub-recipient's application and this sub-grant award agreement. Any deviation from this provision must be approved in writing by DPS.
- 3.6 <u>Authorization of use.</u> DPS reserves a royalty-free, non-exclusive, and irrevocable license to reproduce, publish or otherwise use, and authorize others to use for government purposes, the copyright of any work developed under this award and any rights of copyright to which a sub-recipient purchases ownership with support through this sub-grant award agreement.

- 3.7 <u>Research or statistical information.</u> The sub-recipient shall not use or reveal any research or statistical information under this project that is identifiable to any specific person except for the purpose for which the information was obtained, in accordance with VOCA.
- 3.8 <u>Site inspections.</u> The continuance of the sub-recipient's sub-grant award agreement is contingent upon successful completion of random or for-cause inspections.
- 3.9 <u>Audit requirements.</u> The sub-recipient shall comply with the audit requirements of Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circular A-133 and the DPS VOCA guidelines. If an audit is required, a copy of the audit report shall be sent to DPS.
- 3.10 <u>Potential fraud, waste, abuse or misconduct.</u> The sub-recipient must promptly notify DPS in writing of any credible evidence that a principal, employee, agent, contractor, subcontractor, or other person has either 1) submitted a false claim for grant funds under the False Claims Act; or 2) committed a criminal or civil violation of laws pertaining to fraud, conflict of interest, bribery, gratuity, or similar misconduct involving grant funds.
- 3.11 <u>Prohibited Activities.</u> The following activities are prohibited under this subgrant award agreement:
  1. New construction. 2. Any renovation or remodeling of a property either (a) listed on or eligible for listing on the National Register of Historical Places or (b) located within a 100-year floodplain. 3. A renovation which will change the basic prior use of a facility or significantly change its size. 4. Research and technology whose anticipated and future application could be expected to have an effect on the environment. 5. Implementation of a program involving the use of chemicals.
- 3.12 <u>Sub-grant award agreement renewal.</u> DPS has the option to renew this project for a specified additional time period. The renewal of this project is contingent upon satisfactory performance, availability of funds, and demonstrated need.

# 4.0 Cost and Payments.

- 4.1 <u>Available funds.</u> Any award is dependent upon receipt of the VOCA Assistance funds from the U.S. Department of Justice, and there is no obligation on the part of DPS to award funds other than the federal VOCA.
- 4.2 <u>Compliance.</u> Failure of the sub-recipient to utilize DPS VOCA funds for direct services to crime victims or for training purposes as stated in the approved budget will be subject to immediate cancellation. The sub-recipient will not utilize VOCA funds for projects which serve perpetrators of crime or crime prevention, and/or for any other non-allowable cost or activity in accordance with DPS / VOCA guidelines. The sub-recipient agrees to reimburse DPS for any VOCA funds the sub-recipient expends that are not in full compliance with this sub-grant award agreement.
- 4.3 No charge to victims. Sub-recipients must provide services to crime victims, at no charge, through the VOCA-funded project. The purpose of the VOCA victim assistance grant program is to provide services to all crime victims regardless of their ability to pay for services rendered or availability of insurance or other third-party payment resources.
- 4.4 <u>On-call time.</u> The sub-recipient will not utilize VOCA funds to support on-call time for staff. DPS may approve the use of on-call time as program match.
- 4.5 <u>Non-supplantation.</u> VOCA crime victim assistance funds will be used to enhance or expand services and will not be used to supplant state and local funds that would otherwise be available for crime victim services. See Section 1404(a)(2)(c), codified at 42 USC 10603(a)(2)(C). This supplantation clause applies to state and local public agencies only.
- 4.6 Mandated services. The sub-recipient will not utilize VOCA funds to support legally mandated services.

- 4.7 <u>Funds management.</u> The sub-recipient will provide appropriate accounting and monitoring procedures to ensure fiscal control and efficient management of funds, in accordance with the U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, Financial Guide, effective edition.
- 4.8 <u>Unexpended funds.</u> The sub-recipient will immediately contact DPS to make arrangements to amend their budget to expend remaining funds or to reduce the contracted amount when it becomes apparent that not all VOCA grant funds will be expended by the end of the grant period. Any VOCA funds not expended or encumbered prior to the end of the award period shall be reverted to DPS within 30 days of the close of the grant period. Any funds not matched as required shall be reverted to DPS within 30 days of receipt of written notification from DPS.
- 4.9 <u>Matching funds.</u> The sub-recipient will commit, track and report matching funds at approximately the same percentage rate as expenditures. The sub-recipient may commit, track and report match funds at a higher percentage rate each month, not to exceed the total required match amount. The sub-grant award agreement is subject to cancellation if the required match funding committed, tracked, and reported each month is more than 10% less than the rate of expenditures.
- 4.10 <u>Training and Conference expense.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to comply with all applicable laws, regulations, policies, and guidance (including specific cost limits, prior approval and reporting requirements, where applicable) governing the use of federal funds for expenses related to conferences, meetings, training, and other events, including the provision of food and/or beverage and costs of attendance at such events.
- 4.11 <u>Prohibited expense.</u> The sub-recipient will not utilize VOCA funds, either directly or indirectly, in support of any contract with the Association of Community Organizations for Reform Now (ACORN) or its subsidiaries.
- 4.12 <u>Training or training materials.</u> The sub-recipient understands and agrees that any training or training materials developed or delivered with funding provided under this award must adhere to the OJP Training Guiding Principles for Grantees and Subgrantees, available at <a href="http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/funding/ojptrainingguidingprinciples.htm">http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/funding/ojptrainingguidingprinciples.htm</a>.
- 4.13 <u>Duplicate funding.</u> The sub-recipient agrees that if it currently has an open award of federal or state funds or if it receives an award of federal or state funds other than this award, and those award funds have been, are being, or are to be used, in whole or in part, for one or more of the identical cost items for which funds are being provided under this award, the sub-recipient will promptly notify DPS and, if so requested by DPS, seek an agreement amendment request to eliminate any duplication of funding.

### 5.0 Sub-grant Award Agreement Changes.

- 5.1 <u>Agreement Amendment</u>. This sub-grant award agreement is issued under the authority of the Director of the Arizona DPS and may be modified only through an Agreement Amendment, approved by DPS.
- 5.2 <u>Assignment of duties.</u> The sub-recipient shall not assign or transfer any of its duties under this agreement without express written permission of DPS.
- 5.3 <u>Scope of work.</u> Awards are based on information presented in the sub-recipient's on-line application. Any deviation from the scope of the project as stated in the Narrative and Budget sections of the sub-recipient's application must be approved in writing by DPS prior to the use of such funds.
- 5.4 <u>Subcontracts.</u> The sub-recipient shall not enter into any subcontract under this sub-grant award agreement without the advance written approval of DPS. The sub-recipient shall clearly list any proposed subcontractors and the subcontractor's proposed responsibilities in the application for funding or agreement amendment. The subcontract shall incorporate by reference the terms and conditions of this sub-grant award agreement.

# 6.0 Indemnification.

<u>Sub-recipient Indemnification</u>. The parties to this sub-grant award agreement agree that the State of Arizona, its departments, agencies, boards and commissions shall be indemnified and held harmless by the sub-recipient for vicarious liability of the State as a result of entering into this agreement. However, the parties further agree that the State of Arizona, its departments, agencies, boards and commissions shall be responsible for its own negligence. Each party to this contract is responsible for its own negligence.

### 7.0 Grant Remedies.

- Right to Assurance. If DPS in good faith has reason to believe that the sub-recipient does not intend to, or is unable to perform or continue performing under this sub-grant award agreement, DPS may demand in writing that the sub-recipient give a written assurance of intent to perform. Failure by the sub-recipient to provide written assurance within the number of days specified in the demand may, at DPS's option, be the basis for terminating the sub-grant award agreement under the General Conditions or other rights and remedies available by law or provided by the sub-grant award agreement.
- 7.2 <u>Project implementation.</u> If a project is not operational within 60 days of the original start date of the project period, the sub-recipient must submit written documentation to DPS explaining steps taken to initiate the project, the reasons for the delay, and the expected start date. If a project is not operational within 90 days of the original start date of the project period, the sub-recipient must submit a second written statement explaining the implementation delay. DPS reserves the right to cancel the agreement if the proposed project is not operational within 90 days of the original start date.

### 8.0 Grant Termination.

- 8.1 <u>Cancellation for conflict of interest.</u> Pursuant to A.R.S. 38-511, the State may cancel this agreement without penalty or further obligation if any person significantly involved in initiating, negotiating, securing, drafting or creating the agreement on behalf of the State is or becomes at any time while the agreement or an extension of the agreement is in effect an employee of or a consultant to any other party to this agreement with respect to the subject matter of the agreement. The cancellation shall be effective when the sub-recipient receives written notice of the cancellation unless the notice specifies a later time. If the Sub-recipient is a political subdivision of the State, it may also cancel this agreement as provided in A.R.S. 38-511. In the event of cancellation under this paragraph, any unexpended funds received by the sub-recipient must be reverted within 30 days of the cancellation notification.
- 8.2 <u>Gratuities.</u> DPS may, by written notice, terminate this sub-grant award agreement, in whole or in part, if DPS determines that employment or a gratuity was offered or made by the sub-recipient or a representative of the sub-recipient to any officer or employee of the state for the purpose of influencing the outcome of the grant award or in securing the sub-grant award agreement, an amendment to the sub-grant award agreement, or favorable treatment concerning the sub-grant award agreement, including the making of any determination or decision about sub-grant award agreement performance. DPS, in addition to any other rights or remedies, shall be entitled to recover exemplary damages in the amount of three times the value of the gratuity offered by the sub-recipient.
- 8.3 <u>Suspension or Debarment.</u> DPS may, by written notice to the sub-recipient, immediately terminate this sub-grant award agreement if DPS determines that the sub-recipient has been debarred, suspended or otherwise lawfully prohibited from or ineligible for participation in federal assistance programs or activities, including but not limited to, being disapproved as a subcontractor of any public procurement unit or other governmental body. Submittal of an application for funding or execution of a sub-grant award agreement shall attest that the sub-recipient is not currently suspended or debarred. If the sub-recipient becomes suspended or debarred, the sub-recipient shall immediately notify DPS.
- 8.4 <u>Termination for convenience.</u> DPS reserves the right to terminate the sub-grant award agreement, in whole or in part any time, when in the best interest of DPS without penalty or recourse. Upon receipt of the written notice, the sub-recipient shall stop all work as directed in the notice and minimize all further costs to DPS. In the event of termination under this paragraph, any unexpended funds received by the sub-recipient must be reverted within 30 days of the termination notification.

- 8.5 Termination for default. In addition to the rights reserved in the contact, DPS may terminate the sub-grant award agreement in whole or in part due to the failure of the sub-recipient to comply with any term or condition of the sub-grant award agreement or to make satisfactory progress in performing the sub-grant award agreement. An award is subject to cancellation if less than 20% of the awarded funds are expended or encumbered within 4 months of the contact start date, 40% within 7 months, and 70% within 10 months. DPS shall provide written notice of the termination and the reasons for termination to the sub-recipient. In the event of termination under this paragraph, any unexpended funds received by the sub-recipient must be reverted within 30 days of the termination notification. The sub-recipient has the option to appeal within 20 calendar days of the date of the written notice of termination. The final decision will be at the discretion of the DPS Director or his designee.
- 8.6 <u>Continuation of performance through termination.</u> The sub-recipient shall continue to perform, in accordance with the requirements of the sub-grant award agreement, up to the date of termination, as directed in the termination notice.
- 8.7 <u>Termination by sub-recipient.</u> Upon written notice to DPS, the sub-recipient may cancel this sub-grant award agreement. Any unexpended funds shall immediately be reverted to DPS.

### 9.0 Arbitration.

The parties to this sub-grant award agreement agree to resolve all disputes arising out of or relating to this sub-grant award agreement through arbitration, after exhausting applicable administrative review, to the extent required by A.R.S. 12-1518 except as may be required by other applicable statutes (Title 41).

## 10.0 Other Service Requirements.

- 10.1 <u>Collaboration.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to continually and proactively participate in developing partner relationships among other service providers in the effort to aid crime victims within the community served.
- 10.2 <u>Demographics.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to maintain information on victim services provided through this project by race, national origin, sex, age and disability.
- 10.3 <u>Key staff changes.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to promptly notify DPS of changes in key staff members identified in the grant application, to include Project Contact, Civil Rights Contact, Crime Victim Compensation Coordinator, Project Director, Financial Contact, Authorizing Official, and VOCA funded staff and/or staff used as match.
- 10.4 <u>Vacancies.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to promptly notify DPS in writing when any VOCA funded employee position is vacated, and when any VOCA funded employee position is filled.
- 10.5 <u>Surveys.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to utilize customer feedback surveys to assist the agency with contracted project outcome and quality measures. Feedback and satisfaction surveys will utilize the Likert Scale of Measurement (Strongly Agree, Agree, Neither Agree or Disagree, Disagree, Strongly Disagree).
- 10.6 <u>Victim Compensation.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to assist eligible victims in seeking available crime victim compensation benefits provided by the state victim compensation program. The sub-recipient agrees to designate a Victim Compensation Coordinator within its agency. The Victim Compensation Coordinator must have received victim compensation training from their county attorney's office or completed the Arizona Criminal Justice Commission (ACJC) on-line Introduction to Crime Victim Compensation training module (<a href="http://www.azcjc.gov/ACJC.Web/victim/cbttraining.aspx">http://www.azcjc.gov/ACJC.Web/victim/cbttraining.aspx</a>). If training has not been received, the sub-recipient agrees to arrange for and attend training within 90 days from the first day of this sub-grant award agreement or 90 days after reassignment of new staff in this role.
- 10.7 <u>Victims' Rights.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to notify victims of Victims' Rights (A.R.S. 13-4401, et seq.) and to offer to connect the victim with a representative from the prosecutor's or county attorney's office if the victim so chooses. Non-criminal justice agencies will track their success ratio introducing victims to the criminal justice system in a verifiable manner. Non-criminal justice agencies will ensure that all DPS-

- VOCA funded staff and their first line supervisor have received victims' rights training from a criminal justice agency.
- 10.8 <u>Civil Rights.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to designate a Civil Rights Contact Person within its agency. This person must complete the on-line civil rights training program offered by the Office for Civil Rights (OCR), Office of Justice Programs (OJP), Department of Justice (DOJ) via the Arizona Criminal Justice Commission (ACJC) website. The sub-recipient agrees to ensure the Civil Rights Contact Person completes the training within 90 days from the first day of this sub-grant award agreement or 90 days after reassignment of new staff in this role.
- 10.9 <u>Volunteers.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to incorporate the use of volunteers to assist in carrying out the agency's mission. Volunteer use is a current and ongoing requirement for all projects.
- 10.10 <u>Sudan and Iran Investments.</u> The sub-recipient agrees to comply with ARS 35-391 and ARS 35-393, and therefore has no scrutinized business operation investments in Sudan and Iran.
- 10.11 <u>Text messaging policy.</u> Pursuant to Executive Order 13513, "Federal Leadership on Reducing Text Messaging While Driving," 74 Fed. Reg. 51225 (October 1, 2009), the Department of Justice encourages sub-recipients to adopt and enforce policies banning employees from text messaging while driving any vehicle during the course of performing work funded by this grant, and to establish workplace safety polices and conduct education, awareness, and other outreach to decrease crashes caused by distracted drivers.